People, the pandemic and the

rise of digital engagement

Adam Koszary, Head of Digital 25/01/22, UK Science Festival Network conference

CENTRE FOR CULTURAL VALUE

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Arts and Humanities Research Council

Creative Industries Policy & Evidence Centre Led by nesta



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Supported using public funding by ARTS COUNCIL ENGLAND

The Audience Agency

- Non-profit charity across UK and internationally
- We've got one of the biggest datasets on cultural engagement in the world through Audience Finder
- Through our projects, we give audiences a voice in arts, heritage and culture



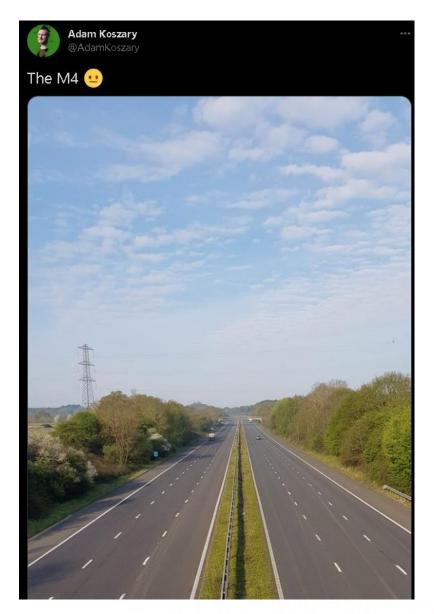
Don't forget how strange lockdowns were.



Adam Koszary @AdamKoszary

I've had the Covid app since this morning and still haven't caught any Pokemon

4:59 PM · Sep 24, 2020 · TweetDeck

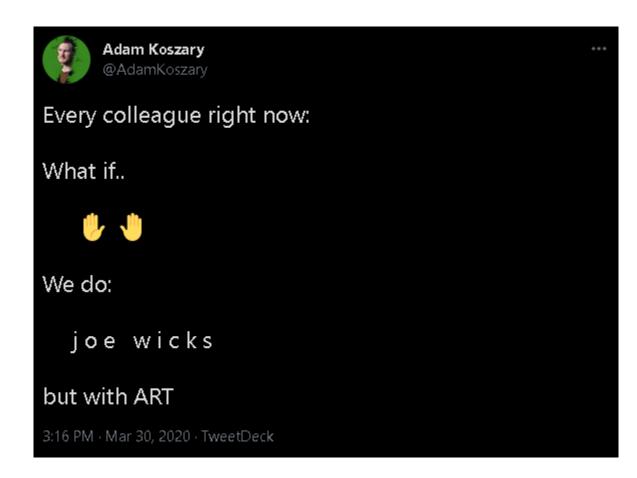




Social Media Managers waiting for who'll be fastest jumping on the most obvious content themes during coronavirus



9:00 AM - Mar 19, 2020 - TweetDeck







What would be your one top tip for others trying to improve their Instagram accounts?

"Be the Louvre."



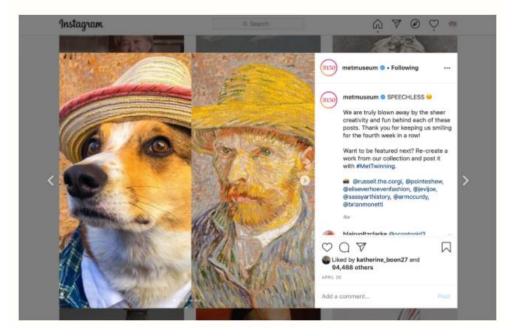
theartnewspaper.com

An Instagram masterclass from the man behind the Louvre's eight million social ... We caught up with the Paris institution's head of digital communications, Niko Melissano, to get his advice on creating a mega-museum Instagram presence

10:43 AM - Apr 17, 2020 - TweetDeck

The Metropolitan Museum of Art has gained almost 200,000 social media followers since lockdown began—here's how

We speak to the museum's social media manager Claire Lanier about her digital engagement strategies in the age of Covid-19



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IT'S TIME FOR #CURATORBATTLE! 🎇

Today's theme is #BestMuseumBum!

This cracking Roman marble statuette depicts an athlete at the peak of fitness! It may have decorated the town house of one of Eboracum's wealthier residents. Has someone taken a bite out of this ()?

BEAT THAT! 🎇



10:03 AM - Jun 26, 2020 - Twitter Web App

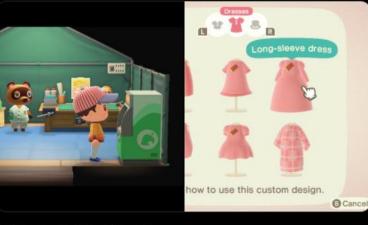


The Museum of English Rural Life 🤣 @TheMERL

So, what do we want you to do?

We'd like you, the player, to design your very own rural smock, and dazzle us it by sharing it to the hashtag #AnimerlCrossing.

#AnimalCrossingDesign



9:52 AM - Mar 25, 2020 - Twitter Web App



RA Exhibitions

1 year ago

Virtual tour: Summer Exhibition 2020

Explore the first ever winter Summer Exhibition like never before and discover a myriad of works by household names and emerging artists inside this virtual tour.

Read more

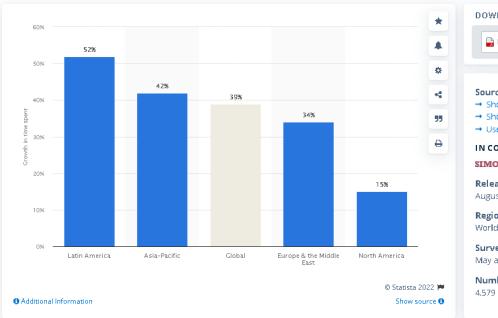
Home > Industries > Media

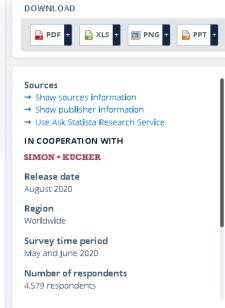
Global streaming subscriptions top 1B during COVID

Published: March 18, 2021 at 11:21 a.m. ET

By MarketWatch

Increase in time spent video gaming during the COVID-19 pandemic worldwide as of June 2020, by region





Viewing habits during lockdown



Adults spent nearly **6 and a half hours a day** watching TV and online video (or 45 hours a week)



1 hour 11 minutes per day spent watching streaming services, **double** what it was before the pandemic



12 million customers signed up to new services like Netflix, Amazon Prime and Disney+



Viewing figures for video streaming services up **71%** on 2019

Source: Ofcom

BB

Engagement and willingness to attend

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About the COVID Cultural Participation Monitor

A population study of the impacts of COVID on cultural engagement, based on a longitudinal, nationally-representative online survey (via Dynata)

Wave 1: 6,055 responses, Oct-Nov 2020

Wave 2: 1,503 responses, Feb 2021

Wave 3: 2,012 responses, Jun 2021

Wave 4: 1,879 responses, Sept/Oct 2021

Wave 5: 5,718 responses, Nov 2021

>17k responses in total.

- Sample of the <u>whole</u> population, all sectors
- Longitudinal (shows change over time)
- Linked to Audience Spectrum

Background: AHRC-funded, as part of Centre for Cultural Value's *COVID-19: Impacts on the cultural industries and the implications for policy* research project, lead by Ben Walmsley.

Strands re sector impact (workforce & case studies); public impact (Monitor and social); policy impact (UK & in the Greater Manchester ecosystem)

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About the COVID Cultural Participation Monitor

What it includes:

- Physical/digital/participatory engagement with culture
- Wider leisure habits/activity
- Attitudes and responses re COVID

For:

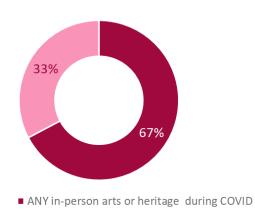
- Pre-COVID baselines
- During COVID / lockdowns
- Future intentions to engage.

C 🔒 https://theaudienceagency.org/evidence/covid-19-cultural-participation-monitor						
g the audience agency	WHAT'S NEW	EVENTS	CONTACT US	NEWSLETTER	LOGIN	Q , search
	SERVICES	EVIDENCE		RESOURCES	ABOUT US	
Cultural Participation Monitor The Audience Agency's nationwide longitudinal (ongoing) panel surve changing views about participatin and cultural activities through the and beyond.	e ey of g in crea			ural Participat Recent Key Ins Participation a Digital Engage Health and We Equity and Acc	ights nd Atten ment ellbeing	

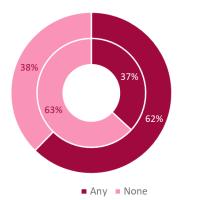
For overall findings from Wave 1-5 and by theme, see theaudienceagency.org/evidence

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Overall Engagement



NO in-person arts or heritage during COVID

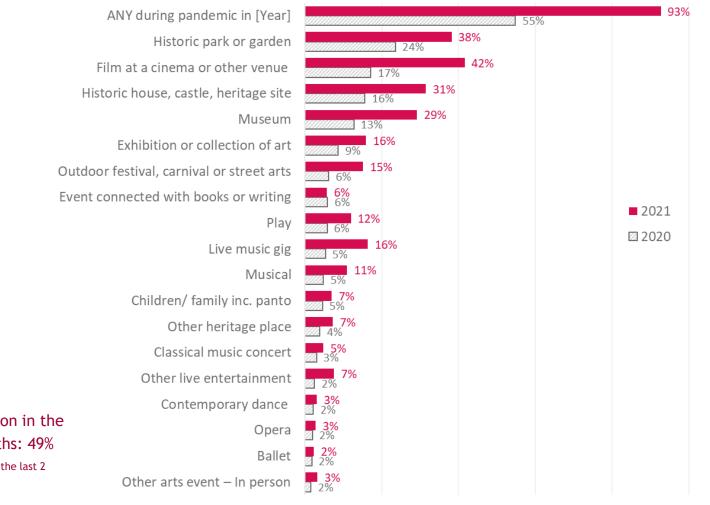


Outer: 2021

Inner: 2020

Any in person in the last 2 months: 49% Any in person in the last 2 weeks: 29%

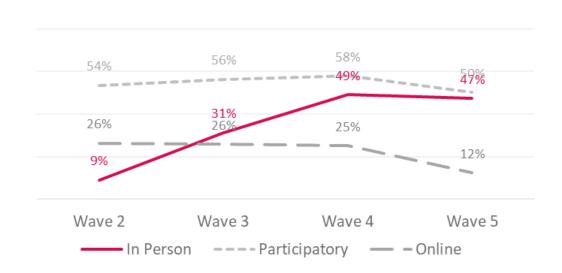
2021 Has Shown a Substantial Rally in Engagement (% of all pandemic attenders)



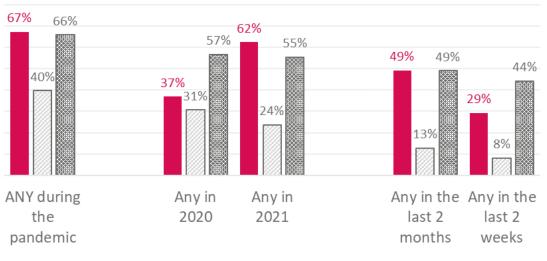
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Overall Engagement

Engagement in Last 2 Months, Waves 2-5



In Person Engagement has Risen, as Online has Fallen



■ In Person 🖾 Online 📓 Participatory



Online cultural engagement declined throughout the pandemic

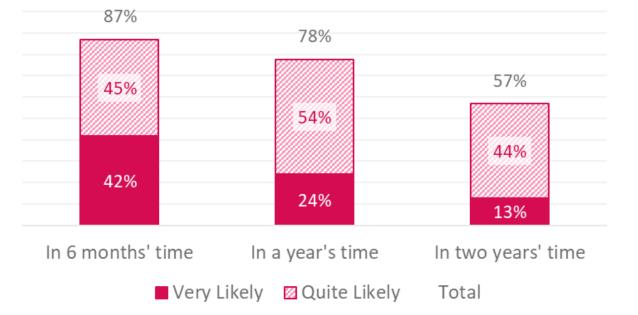
45% 40% 31% 33% 24% 21% 20% 13% 15% 15% 14% 8% 9% ... in the last 2 Online ... in 2020 ... in 2021 ... in the last 2 Watched (stream or Virtual Tour Activity (online) Browsed (cultural org) arts/heritage months weeks recording) activities during the pandemic ☑ 12 Months Before Since Lockdown (March - October 2020)

Digital Engagement Fell in the First Months of the Pandemic



Caution About the Longer Term...

Q: Looking forward, how likely is it that COVID will still have an impact on our lives and activities?



Most Expect COVID's Impacts to Last a While Yet



In Future: Attending Less/More

Most Groups Likely to Expect to Attend Less in Future - Especially Older Age Groups Net % More Minus Less 20% 10% **P**^{ab} -20% -30% Nale cenale other 1619 2024 2534 3544 1554 5564 65714 corolder white nixed asian alact other werall



Live Performance (inc. music & theatre)

- Indoor Galleries, Museums & Heritage
- Outdoor Historic Parks, Gardens & Heritage



Implications for the future?:

Lower Engagement?

Older Lower prev. engaged Rural Not Local No children in household Traditional Indoor

Higher Engagement?

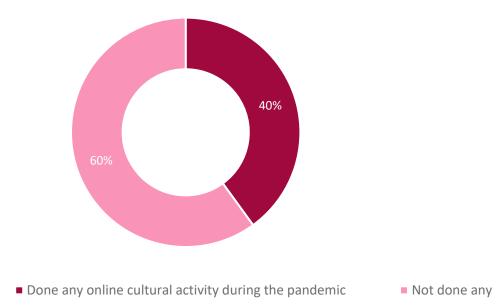
Younger Higher prev. engaged Urban Local Families Contemporary Outdoor



Digital engagement

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in **5** people engaged with online cultural activities during the pandemic





The most popular online cultural activity during the pandemic was watching performances/events

 Watched (performance/event)
 23%

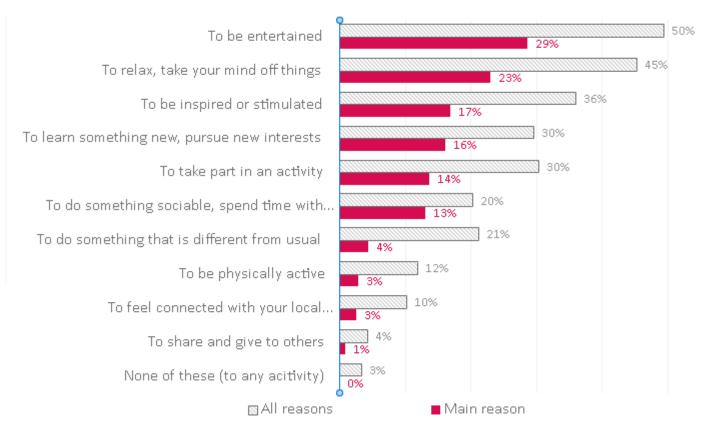
 Virtual tour (museum/exhibition)
 11%

 Virtual tour (heritage)
 10%

 Online workshop
 10%

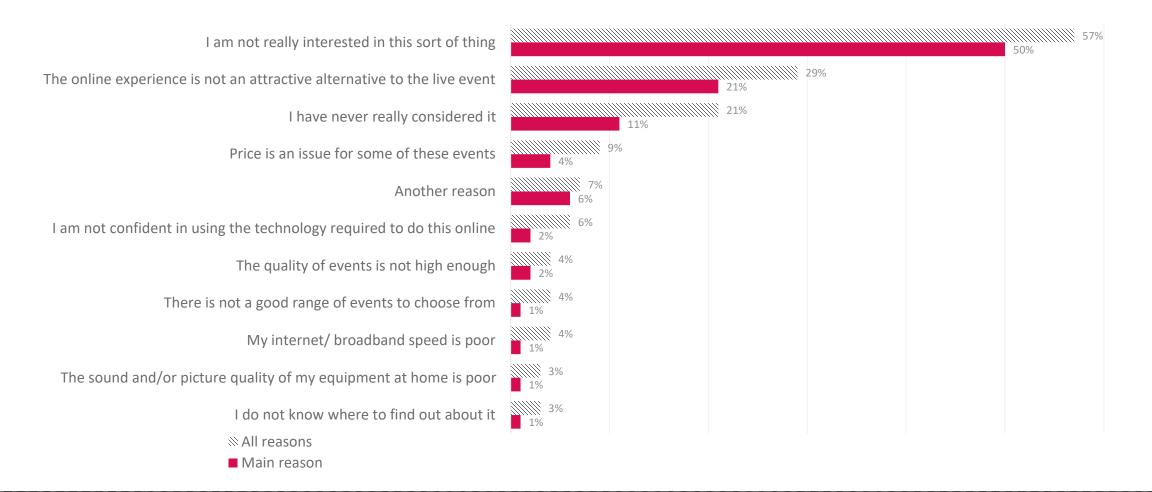
 Viewed online collection, archive or library
 7%

For over half of the audience, entertainment or relaxation were the main motivation for online cultural activities



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For those not interested in engaging with online cultural events in the next 2 months, the core reasons are irrelevant content and low appeal versus live events.





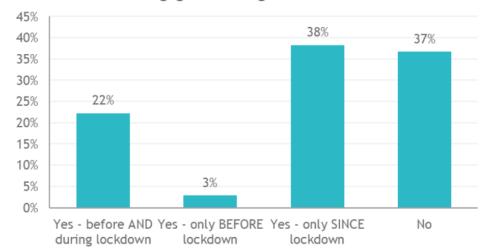
Indigo Act Two Survey

- Indigo's Act Two survey was sent to engaged audiences between 22 June and 15 July 2020
- A sample of over 92k responses via 258 organisations
- Primarily focuses on live cultural events





The pandemic saw new engagement with online content across all audiences, with some skew to younger audiences.



100% 21% 37% 80% 39% 60% 439 40% 20% 0% 15-19 20-24 25-34 35-44 45-54 65-74 75+ 55-64 No Yes - only SINCE lockdown Yes - only BEFORE lockdown Yes - before AND during lockdown

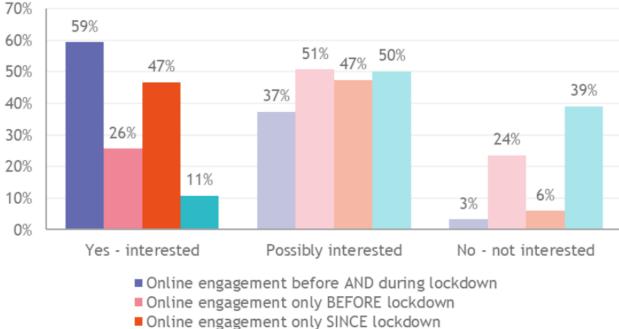
Engaged with digital content



Engaged with digital content

There is appetite for continued online engagement - but a lot of people need convincing.

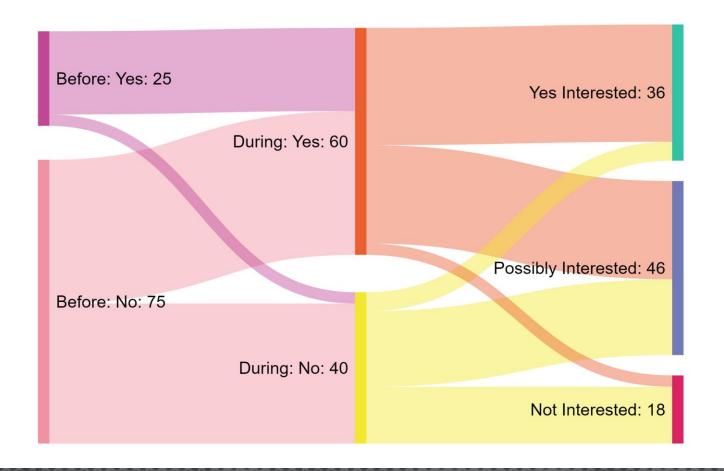
Interest in continuing online engagement - by previous online engagement



No online engagement

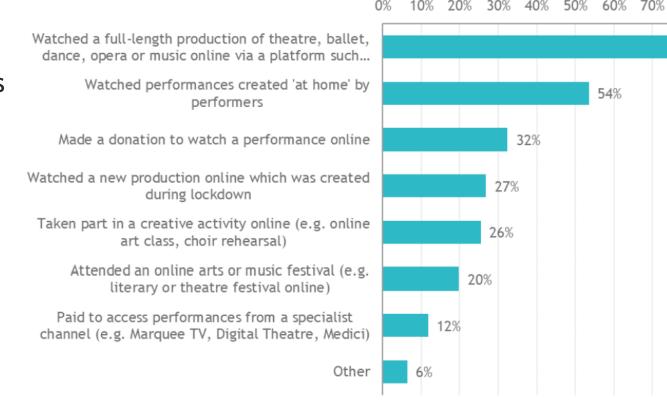
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Interest in digital content





The type of content accessed reflects the offers available (obviously).



Types of digital content accessed



90%

81%

80%

Audiences aren't idiots they know online events are different to in-person events.

But they do demand quality.

I expect it will be different from a 27% live event, but will still be a 69% satisfying experience I will find it easy to access digital 6% 68% performances I think I will enjoy the experience 64% I will enjoy knowing that other 11% people are watching at the same 35% time as me I will enjoy engaging with other 15% audience members on social media during and after performances I expect the experience to be as 8% good as being at a live event 0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100% Disagree ■ Neutral Agree

Expectations for online events



Online experiences need their own Unique Selling Point.

A performance specially created to be watched 78% ONLINE An ARCHIVE recording of a performance with a 77% full audience staged before Coronavirus A LIVE event filmed 'behind closed doors' 73% A LIVE event with a socially-distanced audience 66% that I cannot not attend in person A RECORDING of an event filmed 'behind closed 64% doors' A RECORDING of an event with socially-distanced **59**% audience that I could not attend in person

Interest in event formats



0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90%

The influx of new audiences requires even closer attention to user experience

- Is all content accessible? Is it captioned and audio-described? Are your staff trained in best practice for online events?
- Does your content work across all browsers and devices?
- Does your web text and content make assumptions of knowledge/expertise? Are you testing content with users from all backgrounds?



Where next?

Digital can't replace the in-person experience, but it can make it more accessible and convenient.

When digital content accompanies a live event, it should be complementary and provide something unique.

The pandemic only accelerated a pre-existing digital trend. To meet user's expectations we must continue investing in a hybrid offer.

We must continue to be brave.



Thank you

Please Get in touch: theaudienceagency.org <u>Adam.koszary@theaudienceagency.org</u> @adamkoszary @audienceagents

